Claims

1. A compound of formula (I):

wherein:

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 \mathbb{R}^1 is halo, cyano, C_{1-3} alkyl or C_{1-3} alkoxy;

p is 0-2; wherein the values of R¹ may be the same or different;

R² is hydrogen, C₁₋₄alkyl, C₂₋₄alkenyl, C₂₋₄alkynyl, C₃₋₆cycloalkyl,

C₃₋₆cycloalkylC₁₋₃alkyl, a heterocyclyl or heterocyclylC₁₋₃alkyl; wherein R² may be optionally substituted on carbon by one or more hydroxy, methyl, ethyl, methoxy, ethoxy, propoxy, trifluoromethyl, trifluoromethoxy, 2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy or cyclopropylmethoxy; and wherein if said heterocyclyl contains an -NH- moiety that nitrogen may be optionally substituted by one or more methyl, ethyl, acetyl, 2,2,2-trifluoroethyl or methoxyethyl;

R³ is hydrogen, halo or cyano;

 \mathbb{R}^4 is C_{1-6} alkyl or C_{1-6} alkoxy C_{1-6} alkyl;

R⁵ is substituted methyl, optionally substituted C₂₋₆alkyl, C₃₋₆cycloalkyl or optionally substituted C₂₋₆alkenyl; wherein said substituents are selected from one or more hydroxy, methoxy, ethoxy, propoxy, isopropoxy, trifluoromethyl, trifluoromethoxy, 2,2,2-trifluoroethoxy, phenyl, methylamino, ethylamino, dimethylamino, diethylamino, methylthio, ethylthio, propylthio, isopropylthio, methylsulphinyl, ethylsulphinyl, propylsulphinyl, isopropylsulphinyl, isopropylsulphonyl, or cyclopropylmethoxy;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or an in vivo hydrolysable ester thereof;

provided that the compound is not 4-(1-methyl-2-ethylimidazol-5-yl)-2-{4-[N-(tetrahydrofur-2-ylmethyl)sulphamoyl]anilino}pyrimidine; 4-(1-methyl-2-ethyl-imidazol-5-yl)-2-{4-[N-(2-methoxyethyl)sulphamoyl]anilino}pyrimidine; 4-(1-methyl-2-isopropyl-imidazol-5-yl)-2-{4-

[*N*-(2-methoxyethyl)sulphamoyl]anilino}pyrimidine; 4-(1-methyl-2-isopropyl-imidazol-5-yl)-2-{4-[*N*-(cyclopropylmethyl) sulphamoyl]anilino}pyrimidine; 4-(1-methyl-2-isopropyl-imidazol-5-yl)-2-{4-[*N*-(tetrahydrofur-2-ylmethyl)sulphamoyl]anilino}pyrimidine; 4-(1-methyl-2-ethylimidazol-5-yl)-2-{4-[*N*-(cyclopropylmethyl) sulphamoyl]anilino}pyrimidine; 4-(1-methyl-2-ethyl-imidazol-5-yl)-2-[4-(*N*-cyclopropylsulphamoyl) anilino]pyrimidine; or 4-(1-methyl-2-ethylimidazol-5-yl)-2-[4-(*N*-cyclobutyl-sulphamoyl) anilino]pyrimidine; or 4-(1-methyl-2-methoxymethylimidazol-5-yl)-2-{4-[*N*-(2-methoxyethyl) sulphamoyl]anilino}pyrimidine.

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- 2. A compound of formula (I) according to claim 1 wherein p is 0; or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or an *in vivo* hydrolysable ester thereof.
 - 3. A compound of formula (I) according to either claim 1 or claim 2 wherein R² is hydrogen, C₁₋₄alkyl, C₂₋₄alkenyl, C₃₋₆cycloalkyl, C₃₋₆cycloalkylC₁₋₃alkyl or heterocyclylC₁₋₃alkyl; wherein R² may be optionally substituted on carbon by one or more hydroxy, methoxy, ethoxy or trifluoromethyl; or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or an *in vivo* hydrolysable ester thereof.
- 4. A compound of formula (I) according to any one of claims 1-3 wherein R³ is hydrogen; or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or an *in vivo* hydrolysable ester thereof.
 - 5. A compound of formula (I) according to any one of claims 1-4 wherein R⁴ is C₁₋₄alkyl or C₁₋₄alkoxyC₁₋₄alkyl; or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or an *in vivo* hydrolysable ester thereof.

6. A compound of formula (I) according to any one of claims 1-5 wherein R^5 is substituted methyl, optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl or optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkenyl; wherein said substituents are selected from one or more hydroxy, methoxy, ethoxy, isopropoxy, phenyl, ethylamino, dimethylamino, methylthio, ethylthio, isopropylthio, ethylsulphinyl or ethylsulphonyl; or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or an *in vivo* hydrolysable ester thereof.

7. A compound of formula (I) as depicted in claim 1 wherein: p is 0;

 R^2 is hydrogen, 2-ethoxyethyl, 2-methoxyethyl, 2-hydroxyethyl, 2,2,2-trifluoroethyl, 3-methoxypropyl, t-butyl, allyl, cyclopropyl, cyclobutyl, cyclopropylmethyl or tetrahydrofur-2-ylmethyl;

R³ is hydrogen;

R⁴ is methyl, ethyl, propyl, isopropyl or 1-methoxyprop-2-yl; or

R is methyl, ethyl, propyl, isopropyl or 1-methoxyprop-2-yl; or

R⁵ is methoxymethyl, 2-methoxyethyl, 2-hydroxy-2-methylpropyl, propyl, isopropyl,
ethyl, butyl, isobutyl, cyclopropyl, 2-methyl-1-propenyl, 3-butenyl, 1-propenyl, 3,3dimethylbutyl, phenethyl, dimethylaminomethyl, ethylaminomethyl, ethoxymethyl,
methylthiomethyl, isopropylthiomethyl, ethylthiomethyl, ethylsulphinlmethyl,
ethylsulphonylmethyl or isopropoxymethyl;
or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or an *in vivo* hydrolysable ester thereof;
provided that the compound is not 4-(1-methyl-2-ethylimidazol-5-yl)-2-{4-[N-(tetrahydrofur2-ylmethyl)sulphamoyl]anilino}pyrimidine; 4-(1-methyl-2-ethyl-imidazol-5-yl)-2-{4-[N-(2-methoxyethyl)sulphamoyl]anilino}pyrimidine; 4-(1-methyl-2-isopropyl-imidazol-5-yl)2-{4-[N-(cyclopropylmethyl) sulphamoyl]anilino}pyrimidine; 4-(1-methyl-2-isopropylimidazol-5-yl)-2-{4-[N-(tetrahydrofur-2-ylmethyl)sulphamoyl]anilino}pyrimidine; 4-(1methyl-2-ethylimidazol-5-yl)-2-{4-[N-(cyclopropylmethyl) sulphamoyl]anilino}pyrimidine; 4-(1methyl-2-ethylimidazol-5-yl)-2-{4-[N-(cyclopropylmethyl) sulpha

methyl-2-ethylimidazol-5-yl)-2-{4-[*N*-(cyclopropylmethyl) sulphamoyl]anilino}pyrimidine; 4-(1-methyl-2-ethyl-imidazol-5-yl)-2-[4-(*N*-cyclopropylsulphamoyl) anilino]pyrimidine; 4-(1-methyl-2-ethylimidazol-5-yl)-2-[4-(*N*-cyclobutyl-sulphamoyl) anilino]pyrimidine; or 4-(1-methyl-2-methoxymethylimidazol-5-yl)-2-{4-[*N*-(2-methoxyethyl) sulphamoyl]anilino}pyrimidine.

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- 8. A compound of formula (I) as depicted in claim 1 selected from:
 4-(1,2-diethylimidazol-5-yl)-2-{4-[N-(2-ethoxyethyl)sulphamoyl]anilino}pyrimidine;
 4-(1-isopropyl-2-methoxymethylimidazol-5-yl)-2-{4-[N-(2-ethoxyethyl)sulphamoyl]anilino}pyrimidine;
- 4-(1,2-diethylimidazol-5-yl)-2-{4-[*N*-(cyclopropyl)sulphamoyl]anilino}pyrimidine;
 4-(1,2-diethylimidazol-5-yl)-2-{4-[*N*-(allyl)sulphamoyl]anilino}pyrimidine;
 4-(1-isopropyl-2-cyclopropylimidazol-5-yl)-2-{4-[*N*-(2-methoxyethyl)sulphamoyl]anilino}pyrimidine;

4-(1-methyl-2-propylimidazol-5-yl)-2- $\{4-[N-(2-\text{ethoxyethyl})\text{sulphamoyl}]$ anilino}pyrimidine; 4-(1-ethyl-2-propylimidazol-5-yl)-2- $\{4-[N-(2-\text{methoxyethyl})\text{sulphamoyl}]$ anilino}pyrimidine; 4-(1-isopropyl-2-propylimidazol-5-yl)-2- $\{4-[N-(2-\text{methoxyethyl})\text{sulphamoyl}]$ anilino}

pyrimidine;

4-(1-isopropyl-2-ethylimidazol-5-yl)-2-{4-[N-(2-methoxyethyl)sulphamoyl]anilino} pyrimidine; and

4-(1-isopropyl-2-ethylimidazol-5-yl)-2-{4-[N-(2-ethoxyethyl)sulphamoyl]anilino} pyrimidine; or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or an *in vivo* hydrolysable ester thereof;

9. A process for preparing a compound of formula (I) or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or an *in vivo* hydrolysable ester thereof which process (wherein R¹, R², R³, R⁴, R⁵ and p are, unless otherwise specified, as defined in claim 1) comprises of:

Process a) reaction of a pyrimidine of formula (II):

$$R^4$$
 R^5
(II)

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wherein L is a displaceable group; with an aniline of formula (III):

$$H_{2}N \xrightarrow{(R^{1})_{p}} H$$

$$O \xrightarrow{N} R^{2}$$

$$O \xrightarrow{N} R^{2}$$

Process b) reacting a compound of formula (IV):

$$\begin{array}{c|c} H & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ &$$

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with a compound of formula (V):

$$R^3$$
 R^4
 R^5
 R^5
 R^5

wherein T is O or S; R^x may be the same or different and is $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl;

Process c) reacting a pyrimidine of formula (VI):

(VI)

wherein X is a displaceable group; with an amine of formula (VII):

R²-NH₂

(VII)

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Process d) reacting a pyrimidine of formula (VIII)

(VIII)

with a compound of formula (IX):

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where Y is a displaceable group; and thereafter if necessary:

- i) converting a compound of the formula (I) into another compound of the formula (I);
 - ii) removing any protecting groups;
 - iii) forming a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or in vivo hydrolysable ester.
- 10. A pharmaceutical composition which comprises a compound of the formula (I), or a

 10 pharmaceutically acceptable salt or *in vivo* hydrolysable ester thereof, according to any one of
 claims 1-8, in association with a pharmaceutically-acceptable diluent or carrier.
 - 11. A compound of the formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or *in vivo* hydrolysable ester thereof, according to any one of claims 1-8, for use in a method of treatment of the human or animal body by therapy.
 - 12. A compound of the formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or *in vivo* hydrolysable ester thereof, according to any one of claims 1-8, for use as a medicament.
- 20 13. The use of a compound of the formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or *in vivo* hydrolysable ester thereof, according to any one of claims 1-8, in the manufacture of a medicament for use in the production of a cell cycle inhibitory (anti-cell-proliferation) effect in a warm-blooded animal such as man.

- 14. The use of a compound of the formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or in vivo hydrolysable ester thereof, according to any one of claims 1-8, in the manufacture of a medicament for use in the treatment of cancers (solid tumours and leukaemias), fibroproliferative and differentiative disorders, psoriasis, rheumatoid arthritis, Kaposi's sarcoma, haemangioma, acute and chronic nephropathies, atheroma, atherosclerosis, arterial restenosis, autoimmune diseases, acute and chronic inflammation, bone diseases and ocular diseases with retinal vessel proliferation.
- 15. The use of a compound of the formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or *in*vivo hydrolysable ester thereof, according to any one of claims 1-8, in the manufacture of a medicament for use in the treatment of cancer.
 - 16. The use according to claim 15 wherein the cancer is selected from leukaemia, breast cancer, lung cancer, colorectal cancer, stomach cancer, prostate cancer, bladder cancer, pancreatic cancer, ovarian cancer, liver cancer, kidney cancer, skin cancer and cancer of the vulva.

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- 17. A compound of the formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or *in vivo* hydrolysable ester thereof, according to any one of claims 1-8, for use in the production of a cell cycle inhibitory (anti-cell-proliferation) effect in a warm-blooded animal such as man.
- 18. A compound of the formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or *in vivo* hydrolysable ester thereof, according to any one of claims 1-8, for use in the treatment of cancers (solid tumours and leukaemias), fibroproliferative and differentiative disorders, psoriasis, rheumatoid arthritis, Kaposi's sarcoma, haemangioma, acute and chronic nephropathies, atheroma, atherosclerosis, arterial restenosis, autoimmune diseases, acute and chronic inflammation, bone diseases and ocular diseases with retinal vessel proliferation.
- 19. A compound of the formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or in vivo
 30 hydrolysable ester thereof, according to any one of claims 1-8, for use in the treatment of cancer.

20. A compound of the formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or *in vivo* hydrolysable ester thereof, according to any one of claims 1-8, for use in the treatment of leukaemia, breast cancer, lung cancer, colorectal cancer, stomach cancer, prostate cancer, bladder cancer, pancreatic cancer, ovarian cancer, liver cancer, kidney cancer, skin cancer and cancer of the vulva.